## 荷爾蒙處理對萬苣種子高溫發芽之影響

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關鍵字:萬苣種子、荷爾蒙、發芽率

**摘要:**'達豐'結球萵苣種子發芽適溫於  $15\sim20$  °C,種子於 25 °C下發芽為 98 %,當溫度超過 30°C以上,種子發芽受抑制,種子於 35 °C下,則不發芽。光照對萵苣種子於適溫下發芽之影響不大,但在高溫下則會延長發芽天數。萵苣種子於 35 °C,以 10 ppm Ethrel 處理 20 小時,有 80 %發芽率,10 mM  $GA_3$ 處理 6 小時,有 78.9 %發芽率,100  $\mu$  M BA 處理 6 小時,有 31.9 %之發芽率。以 10 mM  $GA_3$ + 10 ppm Ethrel + 100  $\mu$  M BA 處理後,萵苣種子於 25°C下有 100 %之發芽率,35 °C下有 87.8 %之發芽率及 86.7 %之出土率,發芽整齊度及平均發芽天數提高 1 天。

## Effect of Hormone Treatments on Germination at High Temperature of Lettuce Seeds

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Key words: Lettuce seed, Hormone, Germination percentage

## **Summary**

The germination percentage of 'MESA659' lettuce was 98 % at 25°C. The seeds can not germination at 35°C. The seeds were treated by 10 mM GA<sub>3</sub>+ 10 ppm Ethrel +  $100\,\mu$  M BA. The germination percentage and the emergence percentage was 87.6%, respectively, at 35°C. The uniformity of germination and the mean germination days were shortened for one day.